

4-H ANIMAL EXHIBITOR HANDBOOK 2019

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SECTION I: GENERAL COUNTY INFORMATION

A. Ethics

Nebraska 4-H livestock programs strive to create an atmosphere that encourages good character, accountability and ethical decision making. The International Association of Fairs and Expositions (IAFE) National Code of Show ring (see State Fair Premium Book, General Livestock Rules) outlines a number of specific guidelines for all exhibitors and others involved with 4-H livestock projects.

In summary, these guidelines expect the following:

1. **Exhibitors:** Exhibitors of animals at livestock shows shall at all times conduct themselves with honesty and good sportsmanship. Exhibitors' conduct in this competitive environment shall always reflect the highest standards of honor and dignity to promote the advancement of agricultural education. This code applies to all livestock offered in any event at a livestock show. In addition to the "IAFE National Code of Show Ring Ethics," fairs and livestock shows may have rules and regulations that they impose on the local, county, state, provincial and national levels.
2. **Leaders:** All leaders working with junior exhibitors are under an affirmative responsibility to do more than avoid improper conduct or questionable acts. Their moral values must be so certain and positive that those younger and more pliable will be influenced by their fine example. Parents, owners, exhibitors, fitters, trainers and absolutely responsible persons who violate the code of ethics will forfeit awards and auction proceeds and shall be prohibited from future exhibition in accordance with the rules adopted by the respective fairs and livestock shows. Exhibitors who violate this code of ethics demean the integrity of all livestock exhibitors and should be prohibited from further competition.

B. Establishing a System

The County Extension staff is responsible for establishing a system to assist families in completing the livestock animal identification/nomination process, Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) training, and examination for horsemanship levels in the county and maintaining an accurate record in 4HOnline. The County Extension staff is also responsible for certifying the animals being entered in 4-H shows are properly identified and listed on identification and nomination records.

C. Certifying Eligibility

The County Extension staff is also responsible for certifying the eligibility (age, 4-H membership, YQCA training) of 4-H members for exhibiting at Extension sponsored shows.

D. Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA)

As indicated in B, County Extension staff are responsible for establishing a system for livestock quality assurance training in the county utilizing the YQCA program (through either online, face-to-face, or a hybrid of both). Training should be tracked using 4HOnline as outlined by the State 4-H Office. YQCA programs are designed to help youth understand the responsibilities involved in raising livestock for food, and are encouraged to implement good management practices by the youth and/or family members to be consistent with YQCA practices. YQCA training is mandatory for all exhibitors of livestock, or food-producing livestock animal projects (beef, sheep, swine, goat, dairy cattle, dairy goat, poultry, and rabbit) at county and state level events. This applies for youth in classic 4-H programs (ages 8 – 19) and for State Fair exhibitors.

- 1. Testing of Animals:** Through YQCA training and awareness of ethical standards, all exhibitors, families and leaders should recognize the potential consequences to the food chain and to the image of youth livestock programs should an animal exhibit be presented with any type of residue or tampering. Thus, animals shall be presented to show events where they will enter the food chain free of volatile drug residues. The act of entering an animal in a livestock show gives of consent by the owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer and/or responsible person for show management to obtain any specimens of urine, saliva, blood, or other substances from the animal to be used in testing. Animals entered in an event which does not culminate with the animal entering the food chain shall not be administered drugs other than in accordance with applicable federal, state and provincial statutes, regulations and rules. Livestock shall not be exhibited if the drugs administered in accordance with federal, state and provincial statutes, regulations and rules affect the animal's performance or appearance at the event.
- 2. Ethic Affidavits and Statements of Disclosure:** To comply with federal guidelines and/or requirements of specific livestock processing facilities, exhibitors at shows which are terminal or have any harvest options (i.e. the animals enter the food chain at the conclusion of the show) must complete a statement of disclosure or ethics affidavit. This ethics affidavit indicates that (1) if animal health products have been used, it has been done in accordance with all USDA and FDA rules, (2) other federal regulations regarding specific feeds (i.e. use of ruminant derived byproducts) have been followed, and (3)

the exhibitors agree that entries may be screened for any violation of these rules. Some livestock processing facilities may require additional documentation of adherence to these rules. Completion of an ethics affidavit or statement of disclosure is also highly recommended for animals entered in shows that are not terminal, including breeding and dairy animals.

E. Clover Kids (County Level Only)

Please refer to Section 7.8 in the 4-H Policy & Procedures Handbook for additional information on the 4-H Clover Kid Program.

F. Equine Limited Liability Law

Please refer to Section 16.1.1 in the 4-H Policy & Procedures Handbook for additional information on the Equine Limited Liability Law.

SECTION II: IDENTIFICATION AND NOMINATION OF PROJECT ANIMALS

A. Animal Exhibits and Participation

1. Participation in all competitive events related to specific projects shall be in the county of project enrollment.
2. An animal (beef, sheep, swine, market goat, dairy, dairy goat, or rabbit) may be identified in 4-H, in only one county. The same animal cannot be identified in FFA in another county and exhibited at another county fair.
3. Exhibitors are encouraged to be active members of both 4-H and FFA and can nominate separate animals in both organization for exhibition at separate county fairs.
4. An animal (beef, sheep, swine, market goat, dairy, dairy goat, or rabbit, poultry, dog or cat) cannot be shown in more than one county fair.

B. Animal Identification Requirements for State Fair

The information below lists the required identification items for the species eligible for the State Fair.

MARKET BEEF

- a. Breed/description, if applicable
- b. Sex
- c. Official EID tag number (full 15-digit number)
- d. Premises ID
- e. Above information inputted online and DNA sample submitted by June 15

BREEDING BEEF

- a. Breed/description
- b. Date of birth
- c. Tattoo (required for both commercial and purebred)
- d. Indicate if animal is registered
- e. Registration number (for purebred)
- f. Above information inputted online by June 15

DAIRY CATTLE

- a. Tag, tattoo or vaccination tag for animals without distinct markings
- b. Drawing or photo for animals with distinct markings
- c. Registration number (for purebred)
- d. Date of birth
- e. Signed ownership affidavit submitted to county office by June 15

MARKET LAMBS

- a. Sex
- b. Official USDA Scrapie tag information. State abbreviation, flock ID, and animal ID are all required
- c. Above information inputted online and DNA sample submitted by June 15

BREEDING EWES

- a. Breed, if applicable
- b. Date of birth
- c. Official USDA Scrapie tag information. State abbreviation, flock ID, animal ID, and tattoo (if applicable) are all required
- d. Indicate if animal is registered
- e. Registration number (for purebred)
- f. Above information inputted online by June 15

MARKET GOATS

- a. Sex
- b. Official USDA Scrapie tag information. State abbreviation, flock ID, and animal ID are all required.
- c. Above information inputted online and DNA sample submitted by June 15

BREEDING DOES

- a. Breed, if applicable
- b. Date of birth
- c. Official USDA Scrapie tag information. State abbreviation, flock ID, animal ID, and tattoo (if applicable) are all required.
- d. Indicate if animal is registered
- e. Registration number (for purebred)
- f. Above information inputted online by June 15

MARKET SWINE

- a. Official EID tag number (full 15-digit number)
- b. Sex
- c. Premises ID
- d. Above information inputted online by June 15

RABBITS (NOMINATION NOT REQUIRED BUT WILL NEED INFORMATION FOR ENTRY)

- a. Permanent ID numbers or names tattooed in the ear
- b. Sex
- c. Breed
- d. Date of birth

POULTRY (NOMINATION NOT REQUIRED BUT WILL NEED INFORMATION FOR ENTRY)

- a. Age
- b. Sex
- c. Breed
- d. Color/Variety

HORSE

- a. Refer to Horse ID form F2 97 77 for identification requirements

C. Livestock Nomination Requirements for State Fair

The information below explains the livestock nomination requirements for market beef, breeding beef, market swine, market lambs, breeding ewes, market goats and breeding does. A livestock nomination is the identification process for making an individual animal eligible for show entry and providing evidence that the animal is part of the youth livestock project. Exhibitors will have the responsibility to complete the online nomination process as well as providing payment. County Extension staff will complete the process by validating each of the submitted online nominations (see Section III for further explanation).

1. Market Beef

- a. All market beef must be identified with a federally-accepted 840 EID electronic identification (EID) tag. It is recommended, but not mandatory, to tag 4-H market beef project animals with the supervision of the Extension staff or by someone else designated by the Extension staff and/or the 4-H Council. Any animal carrying an 840 EID tag will require the exhibitor to obtain a Premises ID.
- b. All market beef should be tagged and have all required information submitted, and payment received in the online nomination system by June

15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.

- c. Heifers may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. Market beef must have a signed and sealed official envelope with hair samples for DNA animal nomination for exhibition at the State Fair.
- e. DNA nomination envelopes must be in the county office by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition. Extension staff will mail DNA nomination envelopes to the appropriate location.
- f. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

2. Registered Breeding Heifers

- a. All registered heifers must be identified by ear tattoos according to the regulations set by the various national beef breed associations. Calf-hood brucellosis (Bang's) tattoos are not considered as an official identification tattoo. Any heifer not having a legible tattoo or that shows evidence of a fresh or recent tattoo, will be disqualified from the show. Registered heifers must have a legible tattoo matching the registration paper.
- b. All registered breeding heifers should have all the required information and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All heifers may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. To exhibit at the State Fair, original registration papers or electronic papers presented using a tablet or smart phone will be accepted if pulled up or downloaded from their respective breed website. **NO PRINTED PAPER COPIES ACCEPTED.** Original papers or electronic versions only. Registration papers must be in the hands of exhibitors at state and interstate shows.
- e. For the State Fair, registration papers must show one of the following:
 - i. the member's name as owner or,
 - ii. the name of the exhibitor and/or a co-owner who is an immediate member of the exhibitor's family, or
 - iii. the family farm or ranch name or parent's name. *Immediate family is defined as members of a household including parents, brother, sisters and youth in the care of the head of the household.

- f. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

3. Commercial Breeding Heifer

- a. All commercial heifers must be identified by ear tattoos. Calf-hood brucellosis (Bang's) tattoos are not considered as an official identification tattoo. Any heifer not having a legible tattoo or that shows evidence of a fresh or recent tattoo, will be disqualified from the show. Commercial heifer must have a legible tattoo matching the online nomination.
- b. All commercial breeding heifers should have all the required information and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All heifers may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. Commercial breeding heifers will be classed by age as identified on the livestock nomination.
- e. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

4. Market Swine

- a. All market swine must be identified with a federally-accepted 840 EID electronic identification (EID) tag. Any animal carrying an 840 EID tag will require the exhibitor to obtain a Premises ID.
- b. All market swine should be tagged and have all required information submitted, and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. Market swine must have a signed and sealed official envelope with hair samples for DNA animal nomination for exhibition at the State Fair.
- d. DNA nomination envelopes must be in the county office by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition. Extension staff will mail DNA nomination envelopes to the appropriate location.
- e. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

5. Market Lambs and Market Goats

- a. All market lambs and market goats must be identified with an official USDA scrapie tag.
- b. All market lambs and market goats should be tagged and have all required information submitted, and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All ewes may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. Market lambs and market goats must have a signed and sealed official envelope with hair samples for DNA animal nomination for exhibition at the State Fair.
- e. DNA nomination envelopes must be in the county office by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition. Extension staff will mail DNA nomination envelopes to the appropriate location.
- f. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

6. Registered Breeding Ewes

- a. All ewes (registered and commercial) must be identified with an official USDA scrapie tag. Registered ewes must be identified with the tag/tattoo required by the various national sheep breed associations.
- b. All registered breeding ewes should have all the required information and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All ewes may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. To exhibit at the State Fair, original registration papers or electronic papers presented using a tablet or smart phone will be accepted if pulled up or downloaded from their respective breed website. **NO PRINTED PAPER COPIES ACCEPTED.** Original papers or electronic versions only. Registration papers must be in the hands of exhibitors at state and interstate shows.

- e. For the State Fair, registration papers must show one of the following:
 - i. the member's name as owner or,
 - ii. the name of the exhibitor and/or a co-owner who is an immediate member of the exhibitor's family, or
 - iii. the family farm or ranch name or parent's name. *Immediate family is defined as members of a household including parents, brother, sisters and youth in the care of the head of the household.
- f. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

7. Commercial Breeding Ewes

- a. All commercial ewes must be identified with an official USDA scrapie tag.
- b. All commercial breeding ewes should have all the required information and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All ewes may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

8. Registered Breeding Does

- a. All does must be identified with an official USDA scrapie tag. Registered does must be identified with the tag/tattoo required by the breed association.
- b. All registered breeding does should have all the required information and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All does may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. To exhibit at the State Fair, original registration papers or electronic papers presented using a tablet or smart phone will be accepted if pulled up or downloaded from their respective breed website. **NO PRINTED PAPER COPIES ACCEPTED.** Original papers or electronic versions only. Registration papers must be in the hands of exhibitors at state and interstate shows.

- e. For the State Fair, registration papers must show one of the following:
 - i. the member's name as owner or,
 - ii. the name of the exhibitor and/or a co-owner who is an immediate member of the exhibitor's family, or
 - iii. the family farm or ranch name or parent's name. *Immediate family is defined as members of a household including parents, brother, sisters and youth in the care of the head of the household.
- f. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

9. Commercial Breeding Does

- a. All commercial does must be identified with an official USDA scrapie tag.
- b. All commercial breeding does should have all the required information and payment received in the online nomination system by June 15 to be eligible for exhibition at State Fair. The nomination process is not complete without full payment.
- c. All does may be nominated as both market and breeding, provided the online nominations have been selected, completed (both market and breeding) with full payment and DNA samples have been collected and submitted according to the assigned deadlines. This option does not allow the animal to be shown as both market and breeding at the same show.
- d. **NOTE:** Paper ID sheets are accepted as a form of nomination for county records ONLY and WILL NOT be accepted as a form of nomination for State Fair.

10. Dairy Cattle

- a. All dairy cattle must be identified on the paper ownership affidavit by photograph, a sketch or by ear tattoo. Dairy cattle paper ownership affidavits must be turned in to the county office by June 15. Dairy exhibitors will not complete the online nomination, only paper.
- b. All dairy affidavits must be turned in to the State 4-H office by June 22 to be eligible for exhibition at the State Fair.

11. Horses

- a. Horses must be identified by description on form F2-97-77 as to color, markings, brands, etc., or clear visible colored photos (front view, left side, right side of the horse).
- b. Form F2-97-77 will need to be submitted to the Extension office by May 10, 2019. Horse exhibitors will not complete the online nomination, only paper.

12. Rabbits and Poultry

- a. Rabbits and poultry do not have a nomination requirement in order to exhibit at the State Fair. Please refer to Section II for identification requirements upon show entry.

D. Identification and Nomination Deadline Dates

Following is a list of dates on which 4-H exhibitors must have their project animals identified and nominated certified for various district and state livestock shows. All animal nominations must be submitted by these dates. Counties may set earlier deadlines if they wish. Ear tags and tattoos must be inserted by the deadline.

Deadline Dates	Livestock Species
May 10, 2019	ID and Entries for Horse District and State Shows
June 15, 2019	<i>Nomination Deadline for the following:</i> Market and Breeding Beef Market Swine Market and Breeding Sheep Market and Breeding Goats Dairy Cattle

E. Limitations on Number of Market Nominations for State Fair

1. Market Beef
 - a. Each exhibitor may nominate a total, between 4-H and FFA, a maximum number of 10 market beef animals for State Fair
2. Market Lambs
 - a. Each exhibitor may nominate a total, between 4-H and FFA, a maximum number of 20 market lambs
3. Market Swine
 - a. Each exhibitor may nominate a total, between 4-H and FFA, a maximum number of 40 market swine.
4. Market Goats
 - a. Each exhibitor may nominate a total, between 4-H and FFA, a maximum number of 20 market goats.

SECTION III: RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ANIMAL IDENTIFICATION AND NOMINATION PROCESS

The responsibilities outlined here applicable for the 4-H Livestock Shows at the State Fair.

A. Family Responsibilities

1. Exhibitors will be required to enroll in 4-H and the required projects by the county deadline in 4H Online.
2. Exhibitors showing market animals at State Fair must have a signed and sealed official DNA envelope with hair samples for DNA verification turned into their county office and have completed the online nomination (www.showstockmgr.com) along with submitting payment online by **June 15**. Any animal carrying an 840 EID tag will require the exhibitor to obtain a Premises ID. Contact the local Extension Office for details. (It is recommended that you make a copy or a photo image of completed envelope you turn into your county.)
3. Exhibitors showing breeding beef, breeding sheep, breeding goats at State Fair will need to complete an online nomination along with submitting payment online (www.showstockmgr.com) by the **June 15** deadline.
4. Exhibitors will be required to complete Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) for the enrolled livestock projects by the county deadline.
5. Exhibitors will notify the County Extension Staff of any retags that may occur up to time of check-in at the State Fair.
6. Exhibitors will select which animal nominations they have chosen to show at State Fair on the State Fair entry website. All nominated and validated animals will be automatically listed as a choice option for entry registration.
7. Exhibitors will be required to bring the breed registration association paperwork to check-in at State Fair for animals wanting to show in a breed class. The exhibitors name should be identified on the registration paper.

B. County Staff Responsibilities

1. Submit an 840 EID tag order for beef and swine animal projects.
2. Schedule and publish weigh-in and/or tagging dates if offered in your county.
3. Request, distribute and collect DNA collectors for families. 840 EID tags should not be distributed without the premise ID being recorded in 4H Online. It is optional but recommended to record on the DNA envelope.
4. Inform families of the Youth for the Quality Care of Animals (YQCA) training options available to them (in person and online).
5. Collect market beef DNA envelopes by **June 15**. Families will submit payment online. Copy all market beef DNA envelopes for your county records and mail all completed DNA envelopes to the Aksarben Stock Show office by **June 20**.
6. Collect market swine, market lamb, and market goat DNA envelopes by June 15. Families will submit payment online. Copy all market DNA envelopes for your county records and mail all completed DNA envelopes to the Aksarben Stock Show office by **June 20**.
7. Collect Premises ID numbers from exhibitors. Input those into 4H Online by the validation deadline for that respective species (June 15) and report the premise ID file to Brandy Schulze bwagner5@unl.edu.

8. Review and validate all online livestock entries for each exhibitor by **July 1**. Online validation is found at: www.showstockmgr.com
9. Input nomination edits in to Show Stock Manager for your families. Edits will be corrected by Show Coordinator. For re-tags, directly notify Brandy Schulze bwagner5@unl.edu and input the change in Show Stock Manager.
10. Inform families that all nominations have been validated and are available for entry at the Nebraska State Fair entry website <https://www.statefair.org/>.

C. State 4-H Office Responsibilities

1. The State 4-H office will be available to answer any questions and communicate with counties about any concerns they may have about an exhibitor's animal nomination process.
2. State 4-H Office will receive all dairy cattle affidavits and ship to the State Fair Youth Dairy Show Superintendent.
3. State 4-H will keep record of re-tags. Re-tags (beef, swine, sheep, and goats) will require an email (no phone calls) from county staff, which will be added to the file when it is received in the department. Emails should be sent to Brandy Schulze (bwagner5@unl.edu), 114 Ag Hall, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, 68583-0700.
4. State 4-H Office will update all County Extension Staff corrections in the Show Stock Manager database.
5. State 4-H will upload all online nominations to the State Fair entry database (ShoWorks).
6. State 4-H will announce to County Extension Staff that State Fair livestock nominations are now available in the State Fair entry database (ShoWorks) for State Fair entry registrations.
7. Show lists for each species/class will be distributed to all State Fair Livestock Superintendents.

SECTION IV: OWNERSHIP REQUIREMENTS AND EXPECTATIONS

A. All Species

Animal projects require care for an extended period of time. To grow knowledge and experience, a 4-H member must be involved in the care of project animals throughout the project, thus it is expected that 4-H project members own and care for their animals according to these guidelines:

1. A beef, dairy, dairy goat (county fair only), market goat, horse, sheep, swine, rabbit, poultry or dog or companion animal (county fair only) project may be owned:
 - a. Solely by the 4-H exhibitor or
 - b. In partnership by the 4-H exhibitor and/or his or her immediate family.
 - c. All exhibitor family member names may be on the animal nomination and will be eligible to show that animal.
 - d. Immediate family is defined as members of a household including parents, brothers, sisters and youth in care of the head of the household.
2. When 4-H exhibitor(s) and parent(s) sign an animal nomination indicating the exhibitor(s) will feed and care for the animals, it is expected that the exhibitor(s) will have primary responsibility for the animals. In cases where the exhibitor may not have primary responsibility for the duration of the project (i.e. separation of parents and more than one residence, group homes, etc), it is recommended the exhibitor request exception from the local 4-H Council. The time the exhibitor will be able to care for the animals should be clearly defined in the request.

B. Horses, Dairy Cattle and Dairy Goats

1. An exhibitor in a 4-H show of a horse, a dairy animal or dairy goat, may show an animal owned by someone outside of the immediate family provided;
 - a. He or she manages (cares for, feeds, trains, grooms, etc.) and has use of the animal as a 4-H project animal at least 75% of the time during the project year; and
 - b. Permission for use of the animal is certified by the owner on the 4-H member's ID sheet.
 - c. Exceptions may apply for youth in group homes that have the purpose of providing a mentoring atmosphere for at-risk youth.
 - d. It is recommended that the same ownership guidelines be used for county only projects (i.e. llamas, pygmy goats, etc.).

SECTION V: MISCELLANEOUS RULES

A. Age of Exhibitors

1. Only 4-H members who are 10 years of age before January 1 of the current year or older may compete in district horse shows.
2. 4-H members who are 10 years of age before January 1 of the current year may exhibit at State Fair.
3. 4-H members may be certified for state or interstate shows when they meet the age requirements for the event and have properly enrolled projects at the County Extension office.
4. The last year of eligibility is 4-H age of eighteen (18).

B. 4-H/FFA Exhibits

1. Training offered by agricultural education/FFA and Nebraska Extension/4- H contributes to youth's preparation for a future in agricultural production, agribusiness, and other areas. Simultaneous participation in both programs is acceptable and encouraged, if the youth choose to do so.
2. By nominating any Market Beef, Market Lamb, Market Hog, Market Goat, Breeding Heifer, Breeding Ewe, or Breeding Doe by the appropriate deadline, that animal is eligible for exhibition in either 4-H or FFA shows at the Nebraska State Fair. The designation can be determined at check-in during the State Fair.

C. Terminal Status for Swine Shows

1. County swine shows could be terminal or non-terminal shows.
2. The State Fair will be non-terminal in 2019.